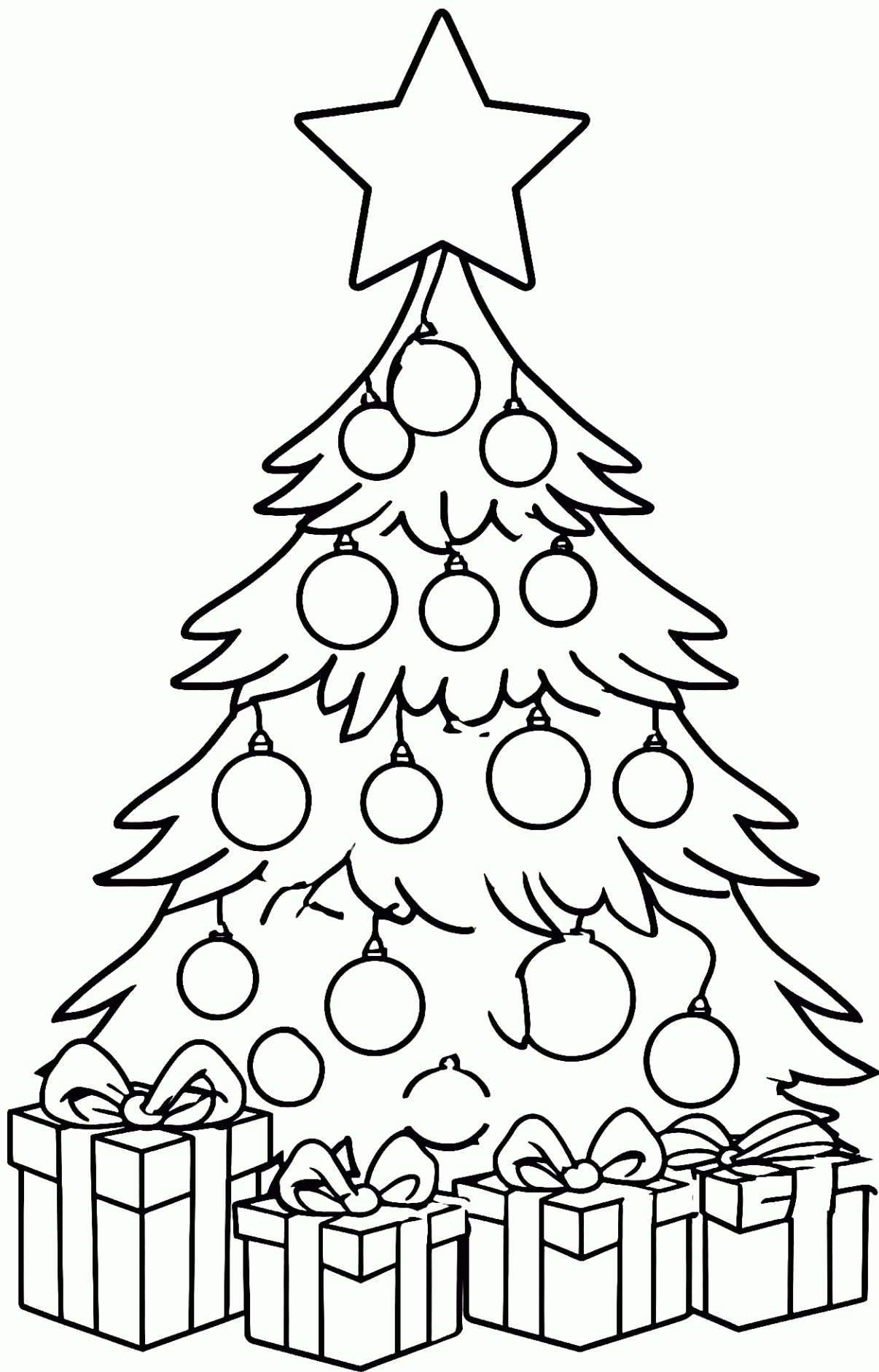




크리스마스트리